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Section

FD-202 BUREAU OF INVESTI (5-6-54)b7C THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT YORK REPORT MADE RY DATE WHEN MADE PERIOD FOR REPORT MADE AT ckg 20/55; 3/12 4/24/56 NEW YORK 16,21-23,26 THARACTER OF CASE TITLE 30:4/2,3,5, LLOYD LOUIS BROWN, wa: SECURITY MATTER Lloyd Louis Dight TASS, & EXT. BY POOR FORM II DATE OF REVIEW Subject resides Apartment 61A, 408 SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: W. 130th St., NYC, and is selfemployed as a writer from residence Subject employed on address. editorial staff of "New Masses", 1946 and 1947, and "Masses and Mainstream", from 1947 to 1953. Subject associate editor "on leave" "Masses and Mainstream", September, 1953 to December, 1954, and contributing editor from December 1954 to present. Subject CP Member member, 1938, 1941, 1946. of Religious and Political Commission of National Cr, 1947. Sub ject stated he is a Negro Communist in article appearing in February, 1949 issue of "Masses and Mainstream". Subject introduced by CP member as being currently with the "party" in 1955. Subject joined YCL in 1929, was active in YCL as member and leader in 1932, 1933, 1936 and 1937. Subject secretary of Committee for Freedom of Press, 1951 and attended and spoke et National Freedom of Press Conference, NYC, 3/21/52. Subject member of IWO(U) Classified by 290° Exempt from Date of Legistication indefinite DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES PROVED AND FORWARDED: Bureeu (100 IRDEALD - 121 COPIES OF THIS REPORT ## APR 26 1958 PROPERTY OF FBI-THIS REPORT IS LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI. AND MEITHER IT NOR ITS CONTENTS ARE TO BE DISTRIBUTED

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MX 100-54616

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1946. Subject active in NCASP, 1950, 1951, 1954. Subject lectured at JSSS, 1949, and 1951. Subject taught at Frederick Douglas Educational Center, 1952 through 1953. Subject traveled to Russia, 1933. Subject registered for ALP, 1946 through 1954. Subject author of novel "Iron City", praised by Soviet critic.(21)

- C -

#### I. BACKGROUND

## A. Birth Data and Citizenship

On April 14, 1961; the Pennsylvania Motor Patrol, advised the FBI that LLOYD LOUIS BROWN was born April 3, 1913, St. Paul, Minnesota. (U)

## B. Education

On April 14, 1941, the Pennsylvania Motor Patrol advised that LLOYD LOUIS BROWN received his elementary school education in St. Paul, Minnesota, and that he attended College of the City of New York from 1929 to 1933, obtaining a Bachelor of Social Science degree, having majored in history and economics, having minored in English, socialogy and psychology (U)

#### C. Marital Status

The records of the Marriage License Bureau,
Courthouse, Pittsburgh, Fennsylvania, as reviewed
prior to April 9, 1947, reflect in application for
marriage license number S-13164, that the subject
applied for the license on May 28, 1937. The subject
LLOYD BROWN, set forth that he was born at St. Paul,
Minnesota, on April 3, 1913, the son of RALPH BROWN,
born at St. Paul, Minnesota, and MARY JACOBS, born in
Minnesota. The race of the subject and his parents
was given as white.





 $\overline{u}$ 

#### D. Residence

The records of the Passport Division, Department of State, as reviewed by SA in April, 1950, reflect that on an application executed by LLOYD LOUIS DIGHT on September 22, 1933, DIGHT gave his permanent address as 313 East 13th Street, New York City.

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On April 14, 1941, the Pennsylvania Motor Patrol advised, as of that date, LLOYD LOUIS BROWN was residing at 3047 Centre Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. (U)

# A pretext telephone call made to

on January 20, 1947, ascertained that BROWN was, at that time, residing with his family at 408 West 130th Street, New York City. (U)

A pretext telephone call made by an FBI agent on February 9, 1950, ascertained that the subject continued to reside at 408 West 130th Street, New York City. (1)

A pretext telephone call, made to LLOYD LOUIS BROWN at the offices of "Masses and Mainstream" on April 4, 1951, determined that the subject was then residing at 408 West 130th Street, New York City. (V)





The following concerning "New Masses" is contained in the publication "Guide to Sutversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951:  $(\mathcal{U})$ 

"Until its recent merger with Mainstream, the New Masses has been the weekly journalistic voice of the Communist Party. Its first appearance was as a monthly. As the Masses, it was suppressed by the United States Government for its subversive policies." Mainstream was launched by the Communist Farty in January, 1947, dealing with the field of literature and creative arts.(U)

(California Committee on Un-American Activities, Reports, 1947, p. 160, and 1948, p. 340). ni)

1052	_
On July 27,	
INDO WEST INDIA SCREET, NEW YORK CITY,	, b7C
advised SA that LLOYD LOUIS BROWN,	
as of that date, was residing in Apartment 61A, at	
the above address.	
\(\frac{\partial}{u}\)	

On March 28, 1956, a pretext telephone call was made to the subject, at which time, he advised he resided at 408 West 130th Street, New York City, Apartment 61A. This call was made by a Special Agent of the FBI.(U)

E. Employment		
		b7I
	9/)	



(u)

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist daily newspaper  $(\mathcal{U})$ 

In March, 1943, who has furnished reliable information in the past, now deceased, furnished information which reflected that in 1939 and 1940,

b2 b7D

(U)

"People's Voice" for April 13, 1946, page 5, column 3, carried a photograph of LLOYD BROWN with a caption stating that he had assumed the position of managing editor of "New Masses" magazine. (U)

The following concerning "People's Voice" is contained in the publication "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951:(1)





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Among publications which the committee found "to be Communist initiated and controlled, or so strongly influenced as to be in the Stalin solar system."(U)

Activities, Report, 1948, p. 225. (U)

The October 5, 1946 edition of the "People's Voice", in an article entitled, "Writers Discuss Anti-Fascists", stated that LLOYD LOUIS BROWN, the editor of "New Masses" magazine, had traveled widely in Europe as a correspondent in the labor press. (W)

The October 15, 1)46 and January, 1947 issues of "New Masses" listed LLCYN LOUIS BROWN as managing editor and a member of the editorial board of this publication. (U)

The "Daily Worker", in its issue of January 2, 1948, announced that a marxist cultural magazine was to be issued following the merger of "New Masses" and "Mainstream", and that the first issue would appear in March.(1)

The "Daily Worker" on page 13, in its issue of February 27, 1948, carried a photograph of the editors of "Masses and Mainstream" and identifies one of the men pictured as LLOYD L. BROWN. In the accompanying article, the subject is described as a "former labor organizer and more recently, editor of 'New Masses!". (W)

The following concerning "Mainstream" and 'Masses and Mainstream" is contained in the publication "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951: (1)





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"MAINSTREAM"

A Marxist quarterly launched by the Communist Party in January, 1947 for the avowed purpose of stimulating "Marxist thinking in literature and the creative arts." It later merged with "New Masses", "weekly journalistic voice of the Communist Party." (U)

(California Committee on Un-American Activities, Reports, 1947, p. 106, and 1948, p. 340.)(U)

"MASSES AND MAINSTREAM"

"Among typical examples of the Communist press and publications." (U)

(California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, p. 49.)(U)

LLOYD LOGIS BROWN is listed as an associate editor of "Masses and Mainstream" from the first issue, March, 1947, to September, 1953; as associate editor "on leave" from September, 1953, to December, 1954, and as a contributing editor from January, 1955 through March, 1956. During that period of time, many articles appeared in that publication under the subject's name. (U)

On April 4, 1951, a pretext telephone call was made to the subject at the offices of "Masses and Mainstream". It was determined that the subject was employed in an editorial position with "Masses and Mainstream", 832 Broadway, New York City(U)

The November, 1952 issue of "Masses and Mainstream" reflects that the subject, associate editor of "Masses and Mainstream", 832 Broadway, New York City, was on leave.(U)





A review of the records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York, as made available by

Teflected that, according to a credit report dated September 12, 1955, LLOYD BROWN was employed as a writer from his home address, 408 West 130th Street, New York City, and formerly employed for six or seven months by the firm, Hallmark and Hubner, 52 East 19th Street, New York City, as a proofreader until February, 1955.(W)

On March 28, 1956, a pretext telephone, call

On March 28, 1956, a pretext telephone, call was made to the subject at his residence, Apartment 61A, 408 West 130th Street, New York City, and the subject advised that he was a self-employed writer from his home address.

#### F. Military Service

who has furnished reliable information in the past advised in September, 1942, that the subject was inducted into the United States Army on August 25, 1942, and that his Army Serial Number was 33287993. The informant advised that the subject was also known as ILOYD LOUIS DIGHT. also advised that subject was inducted at Fort George Meade, Maryland, and was honorably discharged December 4, 1945 at Scott Field, Illinois, (V)

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H. Identifica	tion Record FBI Num	ber 204 99	9 8
Contributor of Fingerprint	Name and Arrested or Number Received	Charge	Disposition
PD, Pgh., Pa.	Lloyd Brown 1/21/37 #33201	vag.; traffic viol.	Ct.l. disch.; Ct.2. 10 days jail
Allegheny Co. Det.Bu., Pgh, Pa.	Lloyd Louis 7/8/40 Brown #11708	perjury	(see notation)*
Co. Jail Pgh., Pa.	Lloyd Brown 3/19/41 #22610	conspirac	y 4 mos. Alleg. Co. Jail, \$200 fine and costs on consp.; 4 mos. Alleg. Co. Jail to run conc. with first sent. on chg. of perjury, 3/19/41;rel. by exp. 10/16/41.

\*#11708, Alleg. Co. Det. Bu., Pittshurgh, Pa., 7/8/40, consp. (1) perjury (2); 9/30/40, guilty all charges, 3/18/41, sent. on consp. \$200 and costs and 4 mos. jail; on perj. (1) 4 mos. jail - conc. sent., on perj. (1) sent. susp.

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(N)



#### II. AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT

# A. CP Membership

in the past, advised prior to October 9, 1942, that the subject was a member of the Speakers Committee, CP, 1938. (U)	
on an unknown date prior to October 9, 1942, a source who compiled personnel and intelligence matters in the past, advised that the subject was a CP member early in 1941.	b2 b7D
on an unknown date prior to October 9, previously mentioned, advised that the subject was a CP member early in 1941. (U)	

further advised that the leaders of the CP were a group known as the "District Committee", and that the subject was a member of this committee in March, 1941. (u)

LLOYD LOUIS BROWN was observed by a Special Agent of the FBI to attend CP meetings and rallies on five occasions between November 8, 1911 and July 4, 1912. (U)

The "Daily Worker" of April 9, 1946, carried a half-page advertisement announcing that 300 CP clubs would hold a special meeting that week. The advertisement read in part as follows:  $(\mathcal{U})$ 

"Hear outstanding leaders of the Communist Party speak of all branches on the struggle for peace and Rebuilding the  $C_{\rm O}$ mmunist Party: "  $\bullet(\mathcal{U})$ 

LLOYD LOUIS BROWN was listed as a speaker from New York County for this event (  $\mathcal U$  )







MX 100-57619

The September 28, 1946 edition of the "Daily Worker" announced that LLOYD BROWN, managing editor of "New Masses" would be a speaker at the first Allerton Section, CP, series of forums, speaking on "New People's Democracy in Eastern Europe".(U)

On February 20, 1947, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that LLOYD BROWN of "New Masses" was a member of the Religious and Political Commission of the National CP, as of the above date (U)

In the February, 1949 issue of "Masses and Mainstream" there appears and article entitled, "My People and My Party" by LLOYD L. BROWN. The author states that 20 years previously, he attended a school "organized by the Young Communist League to teach Marxism-Leninism". He further stated that he has stayed with that school ever since and with the man who was the teacher in this school, GIL GREIN. He later writes, "I am only one of the thousands of Negro Communists who have taken part in the battles with our white Comrades". He concludes with the statement, "The defense of the Communist Party and the precious truth it teaches———Marxism-Leninism————and the liberation movement of my people are one and inseparable". (U)

The Young Communist League has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.(M)

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On February 12, 1955, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that LLOYD LOUIS BROWN was the main speaker of the Current Events Forum of Newark at 516 Clinton Avenue, Newark, New Jersey, on February 11, 1955. BROWN was introduced by who stated BROWN was currently with the "Party", and had ties in Newark over 20 years ago. BROWN left for New York after the meeting in the company of previously mentioned, advised	b2 b7(
on Dec. 28, 1954, that he believed to be for the Current Events Forum of Newark. (U)  In 1946, who has furnished reliable information in the past, identified and as CP members. (U)	b71
on April 20, 1949, oreviously mentioned, identified as a CP member (U)	
On September 13, 1954, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that attended a meeting of the New Jersey  CP on at 516 Clinton Avenue,	

b7C b7D





## B. CP Front Organizations

In the 1937 year book of the Young Communist League (YCL), the subject was listed as a District Organizer for the Western District of Pennsylvania and the following is an article describing the subject in the periodical: (1)

"Lloyd Brown, District Organizer of Western Pennsylvania, is a veteran YCL'er. In August, when the steel drive began, Lloyd went down to Pittsburgh as the representative of the National Committee of the League. Lloyd has been in the YCL longer than any other Negro member. He joineded in 1929, in his native town of St. Paul, Minnesota, worked in New Haven, Youngstown, Cleveland, and New York; was also the first district organizer of New Jersey and one of a long list of editors of the "Young Worker". (U)

The following concerning the "Young Worker" is contained in the publication, "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951:(1)

A Nation-wide magazine of the Young Communist League; the magazine was later called The Young Communist Review.

(Massachusetts House Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1938, p. 185.)(U)





In 1946, who has furnished reliable information in the past, now deceased, advised that in 1932, BROWN came to Harlem from New Jersey and that he was sent by the party leadership as a party representative to the YCL. The informant stated that BROWN disappeared in late 1932, and that no one knew where he went. (U)

The October 3, 1933 issue of the "Daily Worker", in an article describing an anti-war Congress held by the CP in the St. Nicholas Arena, New York City, states in part as follows: (W)

"Lloyd Brown of the Young Communist League electrified the nearly 3,000 delegates and 2,000 spectators by his declaration that the militant youth of America will follow the path of the heroic Communist Party leader of youth, KARL LIEBKNECHT, in unyeilding struggle against the war makers. Brown was one of the three youth speakers." (1)

The records of	
	as reviewed on
March 29, 1956, by SA	reflected
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1	further reflected that
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The records of further reflected that	
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further reflect that	records
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The "Daily Worker", August 23, 1951, page 1, column 1, in an article entitled, "Notables Form Freedom of the press Body; Will Aid Daily Worker", states in part as follows: (W)

"A group of 22 prominent Americans, yesterday announced the formation of a Committee For Freedom of the Press and urged the widespread organization of local groups, dedicated to the working class paper s continued existence. The secretary is LLOYD BROWN, author of the new novel 'Iron City' and the editor of the magazine, 'Masses and Mainstream'. (U)

It was announced in "The Worker", the Sunday edition of the "Daily Worker", an East Coast Communist daily newspaper, October 7, 1951, section 1. page 3, that Publishers New Press, Incorporated, 35 East 12th Street, New York City, was assuming from Freedom of the Press Incorporated, publication of the newspaper "Daily Worker" and its Sunday edition, "The Worker". Committee for the Freedom of the Press is also known as Publishers New Press, Incorporated, and Freedom of the Press, Incorporated. (1)

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On March 21, 1952, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available a mimeographed letter dated August 10, 1951, addressed to "Dear Friend" and signed "Sincerely, LLOYD L. BROWN (on behalf of the Preliminary Committee)".(U)

SEC

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This letter stated as follows:(W)

"We are enclosing a statement adopted professionals at a preliminary meeting of the writers, trade unnionists and artists. The purpose of the meeting was to set up a committee to organize the defense of the 'Daily Worker' and 'The Worker', to publish in the Face of government persecution and the current atmosphere of hysteria-----

"The Worker", issue of March 30, 1952, page 5, columns 1-3, stated that LLOYD BROWN spoke at the opening session of the National Conference for Freedom of the Press, held the previous weekens (U)

On September 30, 1955,  who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that  The informant stated that has been a Communist for years and would have to be a CP member currently to hold the above position. (W)		b7C
who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in December, 1947, that LLOYD BROWN, born in 1913, was a member of Lodge 691, International Workers Order (IWO), as of December, 1946. (U)	b2 b7	



NY 100-24616.

The International Workers Order has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (W)

On March 7, 1950, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that one LLOYD BROWN was listed as one of the instructors for the "School for Writers" of the Writing and Publishing Division of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions (NCASP). (U)

b2 b7D

The following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions is contained in the publication, "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951:(V)

Cited as a Communist front. (U)

(Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions and held in New York City on March 25, 26, and 27, 1949, House Report No. 1954, April 26, 1950 (originally released April 19, 1949), p. 2. (U)

The "Daily Worker", November 21, 1951, page 7, columns 1-3, in an article entitled, "The Publishers Pressure on the Negro Writer Today", reads in part as follows: (U)





"Lloyd Brown, author of 'Iron City' and associate editor of 'Masses and Mainstream' discussed this at a recent conference of Equal Rights for Negroes in the Arts, sponsored by the NCASP.(U)

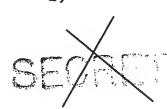
On February 1, 1954, who has furnished	
reliable information in the past, furnished material	b2
which reflected that LLOYD BROWN was to participate	b7D
in a discussion at	
at a conference held	
the New York Council of the	
Arts, Sciences and Professions. (u)	

The "Daily Worker" of October 7, 1949, page 7, column 1, carries an announcement that LLOYD BROWN would lecture on "The Concept of Negro Culture" at the Jefferson School of Social Science, on October 9, 1949.(1)

The Jefferson School of Social Science has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (U)

on November 17, 1949,	b2
	b7D
(u)	

BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR. is one of the 11 members of the National Council of the CP, who was convicted om October 14, 1949, in the USDC, SDNY, for violation of the Smith Act of 1940.(U)





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School of Social Science lists among the instructors and lecturers, LEOYD BROWN. (U)

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1953, page 8, column 5, reflects that LLOYD BROWN was to speak at the Friday Cultural Forum, February 13, 1953, at the Jefferson School of Social Science, 575 Sixth Avenue, New York City. (U)

On who has furnished	
reliable information in the past, advised that IJOVD	b2
BROWN, author of "Iron City" was a guest speaker at a meeting of the Metropolitan	b7C
Recreation Association (MRA) held at	b7D
also known as the Nature Friends of America. (11)	

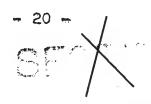
The following concerning Nature Friends of America is contained in the publication "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951: (U)

Communist. U) Cited as subversive and

(Attorney General Tom Clark, letters to Loyalty Review Board, released December 4, 1947, and September 21, 1948.) (U)

2. A "creation of the Communist Party" and "another methold of recruiting Communist support by means of outdoor activities."  $(\tilde{\mathcal{U}})$ 

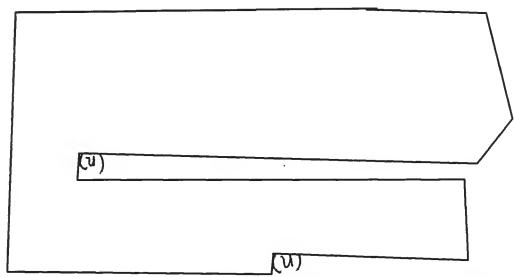
(Massachusetts House Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1938, p. 494.)(U)





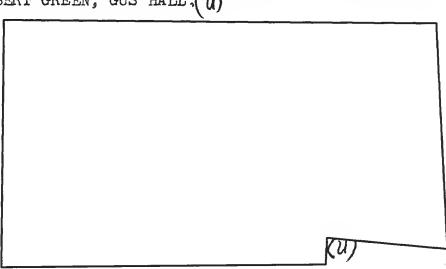
On August 18, 1955, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that LLOYD BROWN spoke at the meeting of the MRA, held	
On October 21, 1946, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available a	
letter written on letterhead stationery of dated October 16, 1946, addressed to LLOYD BROWN, which reflected that	
(u)	
(U)	
(u) b7	7 C
- 21 - C	





The "Daily Worker" of August 17, 1949, page 9, column 1, reflects that the subject was among numerous New York writers who signed the statement demanding the immediate freedom of HENRY WINSTON, GILBERT GREEN, GUS HALL (U)

b7C



**- 22 -**





GUS HALL was convicted on October 14, 1949 in the USDC, SDNY, for violation of the Smith Act of 1940. On October 21, 1949, he was sentenced to five years imprisonment and fined \$10,000. He became a fugitive upon issuance of a bench warrant USDC, SDNY, July 2, 1951. He was apprehended on October 10, 1951, in Laredo, Texas, and was convicted in the USDC, SDNY, for contempt of court. On December 19, 1951, he was sentenced to a term of three years and is now serving his sentence in the United States Penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kansas. (U)

who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available information on November 7, 1949, which indicated that the subject had taken leave from Masses and Mainstream" in order to devote his entire time to the re-election campaign of BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR. for City Councilman. (U)	b2 b70 b70
The informant further advised that the subject was on friendly terms with GUS HALL and BENJAMIN J. DAVIS. (U)	
Secretary to Federal Judge HAROLD R. MEDINA. SDNY. on November 23, 1949, made available to SA material which reflected that LLOYD BROWN and others in September and November, 1949, sent communications to Judge MEDINA protesting the trial of the CP leaders in New York City.(U)	b7C
The records of	b7C
SA in January or February, 1950. (u)	b7D



reflected that	$\neg$	
		b7I
(u)		
On September 1, 1950, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available information which reflected that		
(u)	b2 b7C b7D	
	· .	
(u)		
	b7C	
I(y)		

The "Daily Worker" of November 30, 1951, page 7, column 3, in an article entitled, "Lloyd Brown Writes Pamphlet on Robeson", reads in part as (U) follows:





"New pamphlet entitled, 'Lift Every Voice For Paul Robeson', written by Lloyd Brown, author of the recent best selling novel 'Iron City' bearing the imprint of the newspaper 'Freedom' and priced at only 3\$\alpha\$, a copy will be off the press this week." (\mathcal{U})

On November 3, 1955, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that in June, 1955, the Council on African Affairs, dissolved and at the time of its dissolution, PAUL ROBESON was Charman of the organization.

The Council on African Affairs has been designated by the Attomey General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

b2 b7D

who has furnished reliable information in the past, and who is a , self-confessed former member of the CP, advised in June, 1950, that PAUL FOBESON was known to him prior to 1945, as a concealed Communist. (U)

The December 31, 1950 issue of "The Worker" contained an article which described "Freedom" as a monthly newspaper published by Freedom Associates, which was introduced in November, 1950. This article pointed out that the purpose of the paper was to promote Negro matters, the selecting and writing of all material from the viewpoint that is interesting rather than necessary to the Negro worker and to point out the importance to the Negro people of their alliance with the labor movement of the worker's class. (U)



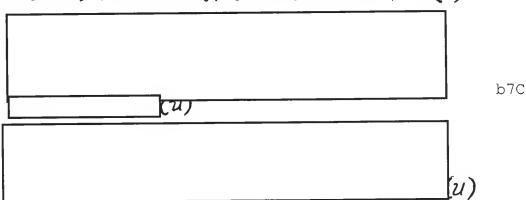


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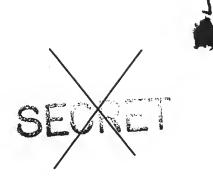
In December, 1950, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the editorial board of "Freedom" was composed of Communists and Communist sympathizers. According to the informant, "Freedom" was intended as a replacement for the Harlem edition of "The Worker". (1)

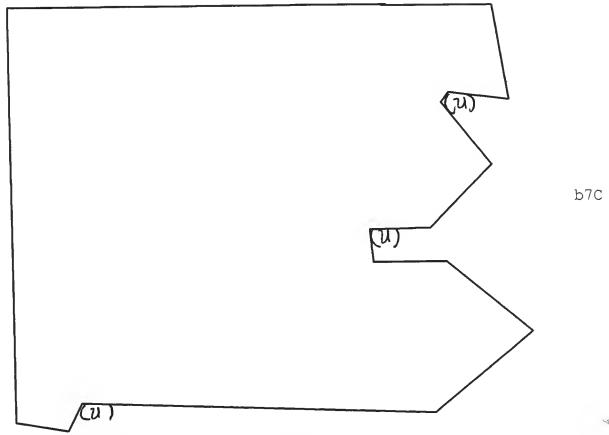
The "Daily Worker" of May 28, 1952, page 7, columns 2 and 3, stated that LLOYD L. BROWN, associate editor of "Masses and Mainstream" has written a pamphlet, "The Negro People Versus the Smith Act", in which BROWN stated that the Smith Act is not aimed at the Communists alone, but is a deadly menace to every effort of the Negro People to win for themselves first class citizenship and equal rights. (4)

"He stresses that men and women have already been jailed under the Smith Act - for fighting for Negro rights - men like Benjamin J. Davis, Henry Winston - 'national leaders of the Negro people', - and other men and women like Claudia Jones, Pettis Perry, James Jackson ...". (U)



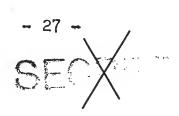
- 26 -





The "Daily Worker" of March 12, 1952, page 8, columns 3 and 4, in an article entitled "Open Frederick Douglas School in Harlem Monday", stated that LLOYD BROWN, author of "Iron City" and editor of "Masses and Mainstream" was to teach a course of the "Culture of the Negro People" at the Frederick Douglas Educational Center, Harlemenew school for liberation. (4)

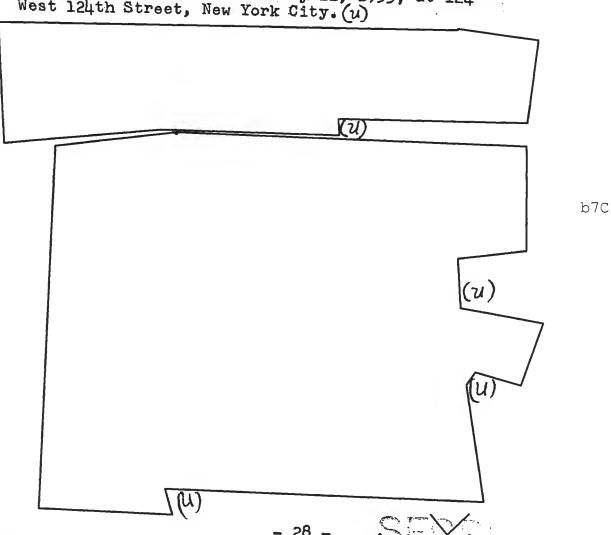
The Frederick Douglas Educational Center has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (U)





On May 6, 1952, previously mentioned, b7D made available material which reflected that LLOYD BROWN is on the committee of the Frederick Douglas Educational Center, a people's school guided by the principles of Marxism-Leninism. (u)

The "Daily Worker" of February 11, 1953, page 7, column 3, reflects that LLOYD BROWN was to be a participant in an Information Please Forum on the Negro life and history conducted by the Frederick Douglas Educational Center on February 12, 1953, at 124 West 124th Street, New York City. (u)





"We Pledge Peace - A Friendship Book", published in 1953, by the American Russian Institute, Incorporated, San Francisco, contained a contribution by LLDYD L. BROWN, associate editor of "Masses and Mainstream", and author of "Iron City", New York City.

The American Russian Institute has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (1)

(CU)	b7C	
	D7C	
On August 27, 1954, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that		b2
LLOYD BROWN attended a hirthday supper in homor.		b70
of at Small's Paradise, Seventh		b7E

The Civil Rights Congress has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.(U)

26, 1954, sponsored by

SECRE

an activity of the Civil Rights Congress. (CRC) (u)



On September 14, 1955, who has furnished reliable information	
in the past, advised that was, at that time,	b2
and known to the	b70
informantas a Communist. (W)	b7I

On October 15, 1954, advised that LLOYD BROWN attended a dinner in honor of PAUL ROBESON, sponsored by the New World Review on October 14, 1954, at the Manhattan Towers Hotel, 76th Street and Broadway, New York City.(V)

The following concerning "New World Review" is found under Soviet Russia Today" and is contained in the publication "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", prepared and released by the Committeen Un-American Activities, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., dated May 14, 1951: (U)

# 1. Cited as a Communist front. $(\mathcal{U})$

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, March 29, 1944, p. 167; also cited in Report, June 25, 1942, p. 21.)(U)

2. Cited as a "Communist-front publication." (U)

(Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report No. 1953, on the Congress of American Women, April 26, 1950 (originally released October 23, 1949), p. 108.)(U)





3. Among the "more important" Communist-front organizations "for the sole purpose of carrying on propaganda on behalf of the Soviet Union."

(Jalifornia Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948, p. 169.)(2)

4. A magazine published by Frieris of the Soviet Union and distributed by the Communists! Progressive Book Shop in Boston, Mass. "The articles and pictures in this magazine seek to show the great benefits and advantages enjoyed by Russian workers, stressing the theme that Russia is the only successful nation in the world today." (7)

(Massachusetts House Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1938, pp. 281 and 517.)(U)

who has fur	rnished reliable
information in the past, ac	
29, 1950, that	was a CP
member in 1945, and that si	ne does not hold
herself cut as a Communist	and denies
membership in the Party. !	
stated that	17 17 17 17 17 17 17
member of the CP along with	
PAUL ROBESON. The information	
that BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR	
informant, at that time, as	
the Harlem Branch of the C	
of the of the National Boa	
	the informant
	of the CP, were
	ion concerning
GF connec	etions. (u)



b2

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"The Worker", dated August 14, 1955, page 8, column 3, published an article written by LLOYD L. BROWN, author of "Iron City", entitled, "Millions Eager To Welcome Our Best Ambassador of Goodwill", in which BROWN strongly advocated the issuance of a passport to PAUL ROBESON and referred to him as America's finest ambassador to all the world. (1)

Referral/Direct

# D. Miscellaneous CP Activities

SA SA	The records of as reviewed in April: 1950, by reflect that	b7C
	The monands of the Marketter Roard of	

The records of the Manhattan Board of Elections. New York City, as reviewed by SE on December 15. 19. 1955. reflected that LLOYD December 15. 19. 1955. reflected that 408 West 130th Street, New York City, registered for the American Labor Party (ALP) in the years 1946 through 1954. (u)

b7C



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NY 100-24616

The records of			
	on March 29. 1956.		h7D
reflected that		4	עומ
		(u)	

who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on September 9, 1954, that from the time of its inception in 1936, there existed with in the American Labor Party a struggle for power among three groups. These were the Communist Party, the Socialist Party, and the Social Democrats. By the early 1940's, the Communist Party emerged as the controlling force within the American Labor Party in the major industrial areas in New York State. Generally these were the areas around Albany, Buffalo, Jamestown, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Troy, the Hudson River Valley, Columbia, Dutchess, Nassau and Westchester Counties, and New York City with the exception of Brooklyn. In 1942, the Communist Party was able to capture the American Labor Party in Brooklyn. knew this situation to continue up until at least 1949. The American Labor Party never developed into an organization of any real consequence in the nonindustrial areas of New York State. ( $\mathcal{U}$ )

b2

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previously mentioned, advised on May 9, 1955, that the Communist Party today, as in the past, through its members in key positions in the American Labor Party, constitutes the force that controls it. (U)

- 33 -SEC/E 51/

4/24/56

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The "Daily Worker", dated April 28, 1952, page 7, columns 2-3, in an article entitled "Lloyd Brown's Iron City Praised by Soviet Critics", by JOSEPH CLARK, datelined Moscow, states that LLOYD BROWN's novel "Iron City" is hailed as a great achievement of progressive literature in the United States in a review published in the newspaper, "Literary Gazette". (U)

Journe Dougle

The critic, I. DUBASHINSKY, states that "Iron City" shows the historic role of the American CP in the struggle for equal rights and liberation of the Negro people and that the CP is shown in the novel as an active political force waging a relentless struggle against reaction. (U)

On May 11, 1955, who has furnished	
reliable information in the past, advised that	
(v)	
Min about information is not to be made	b2
The above information is not to be made public except in the usual proceeding following the	
issuance of a subpoena $(\mathcal{U})$	b7D
who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 10, 1955, that	

SEX

**- 3** 上 --

The above information is not to be made public except in the usual proceeding following the issuance of a subpoena. (U)

The "Daily Worker", June 21, 1951, page 11, column 2, reflects that "Masses and Mainstream" and "Freedom" were jointly sponsoring a public reception in honor of LLOYD L. BROWN on June 22, 1951, which was to be attended by PAUL ROBESON. (U)

The subject was observed by Special Agents of the FBI to be in attendance at the May Day celebration held on April 30, 1949, at Union Square, New York City, at which the subject was a speaker. (4)

The United May Day Committee has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (u)

On May 29, 1952, who has furnished b7D reliable information in the past, identified the subject as having participated in the May Day Parade and/or activities at Union Square, New York City, on May 1, 1952.(U)

The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications dated May 14, 1951, prepared by the Committee on Un-American Activities, US House of Representatives lists the May Day parade as follows: (11)

Parade as follows:(U)

1. "The May Day Parade in New York City is an annual mobilization of Communist strength,"
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, report dated March 29, 1944, page 179.)(U)

SEX

on September 7, 1953, furnished to	
Ithe film resulvat	1- 0
held November 14, 1952, at the Museum of Modern Art,	b2
held November 14, 1952, at the Museum of Modelsh Consulate New York City, under the auspices of the Polish Consulate	• b7C
New York City. (4)	b7D
Mem TOLK OLON (A)	¬ ~
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<b>35)(4)</b>	_
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	<b>!</b>
(5.)	<b>b</b> 1
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(a)	
On November 26, 1954, who has furnished	
in the Dast. auviseu ondo one	
	b2
	b7C
149-151 East 67th Street, New York City. 1500	
the	b7D
Embossing Section, Addressograph and Multigraph  Embossing Section, Addressograph and Multigraph  Embossing Section, Addressograph and Multigraph  Embossing Section, Addressograph and Multigraph	
Embossing Section, Addressograph and Halls, D.C., Company, 1208 H Street. Northwest, Washington, D.C., on March 1, 1955,	
Company, 1208 H Street, Northwest, on March 1, 1955, advised SA	
Woshington.	
the Hungarian Legation, Washington,	
Set tul	



On the evening of October 6, 1955, Agents of the FBI observed the occupants of a 1955, two-tone Chevrolet; bearing New York license plates, 7N5117, registered to LLOYD L. BROWN, 408 West 130th Street, New York City, enter the Polish United Nations Delegation Headquarters, 149-151 East 67th Street, New York City.  On October 6, 1955, previously mentioned, advised that a social affair was to be held on the evening of the same date at the Polish United Nations Delegation Headquarters.	b2 b7D
On November 8, 9, 1954, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the name LLOYD BROWN was maintained among the papers of	b2 b7C
On May 22, 1953, previously mentioned, advised that it was his belief that held position in the CP at that time (4)	b7D
E. Activities of	
submitted to SAS and and an unclaimed suitcase which had been left in his store approximately September 1, 1949. (U)	b7C
the 1949 campaign for the	
re-election of BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR., Communist candidate for Councilman, City of New York (W)	1
	İ
(u)	

- 37 -

NY 100-24616

who was in a reliable information, advise JR.. corresponded with

who was in a position to furnish reliable information, advised that BENJAMIN J. DAV IS, on March 30, on March 31. 1955.(4) This information was furnished by 1955 8 The records of the Manhattan Board of Elections. New York City, as reviewed by SE on December 15 and 19, 1955, reflected b2 that b7C b7D (u) The records reflected that in 1954, she years of age, born in was

### III. MISCELLANEOUS

The records of the Bureau of Criminal Identification, New York City Police Department, as made available to SA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on December 20, 1955, contained no information identifiable with the subject.(U)

b7C

Informants familiar with CP activity in the New York City area were contacted concerning the subject and could furnish no current information. ( $\mathcal U$ )

### IV. DESCRIPTION

Following is a composite description of the subject obtained from previously mentioned, and other sources set forth in instant report under pertinent headings:

b2 b7D

int headings;

Name Alias Race LLOYD LOUIS BROWN Lloyd Louis Dight Negro (U)

38 -

Sex Date of birth Place of birth Height Weight Build Complexion Hair Eyes Nationality Relatives

Education

FBI Number Fingerprint classification

Military Service

Army Serial Number. Residence

Employment

Male

April 3, 1913 St. Paul, Minnesota 5' 5" to 5' 6" 160 to 170 pounds Medium Light tan Black Dark brown

Native born American

b7C

Pa.

College of the City of New York, four years 2049998

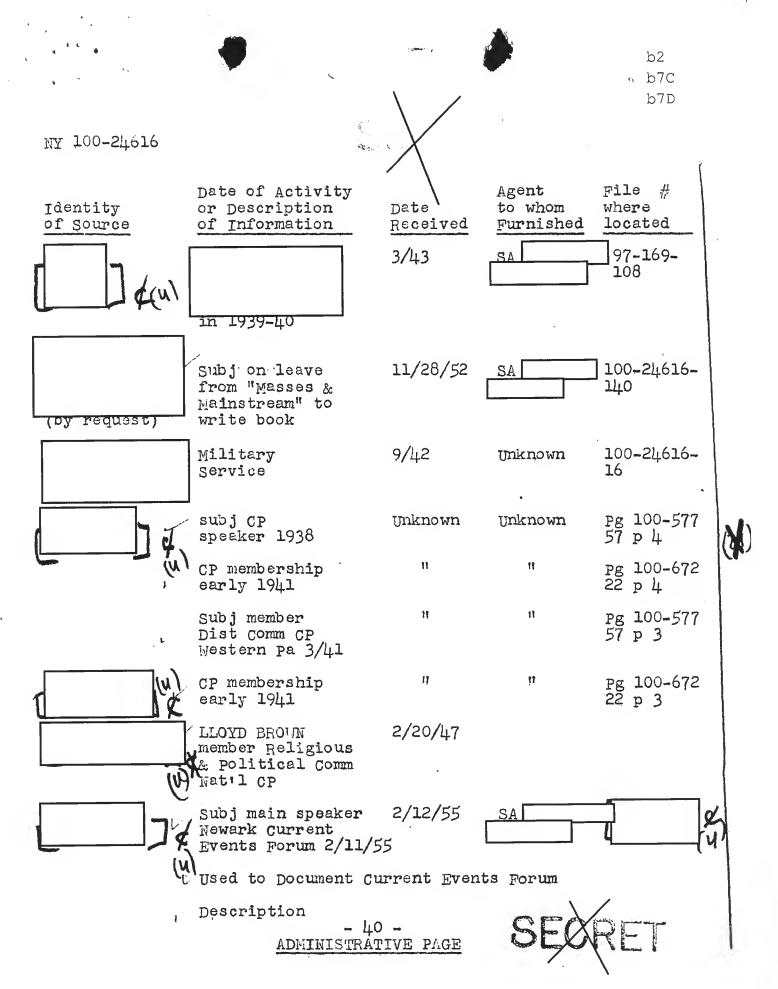
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\underline{R}$ 

United States Army Air Forces August 25, 1942 to December 4, 1945

33287993 Apartment 61A 408 West 130th Street New York City N.V. Self-employed writer from residence

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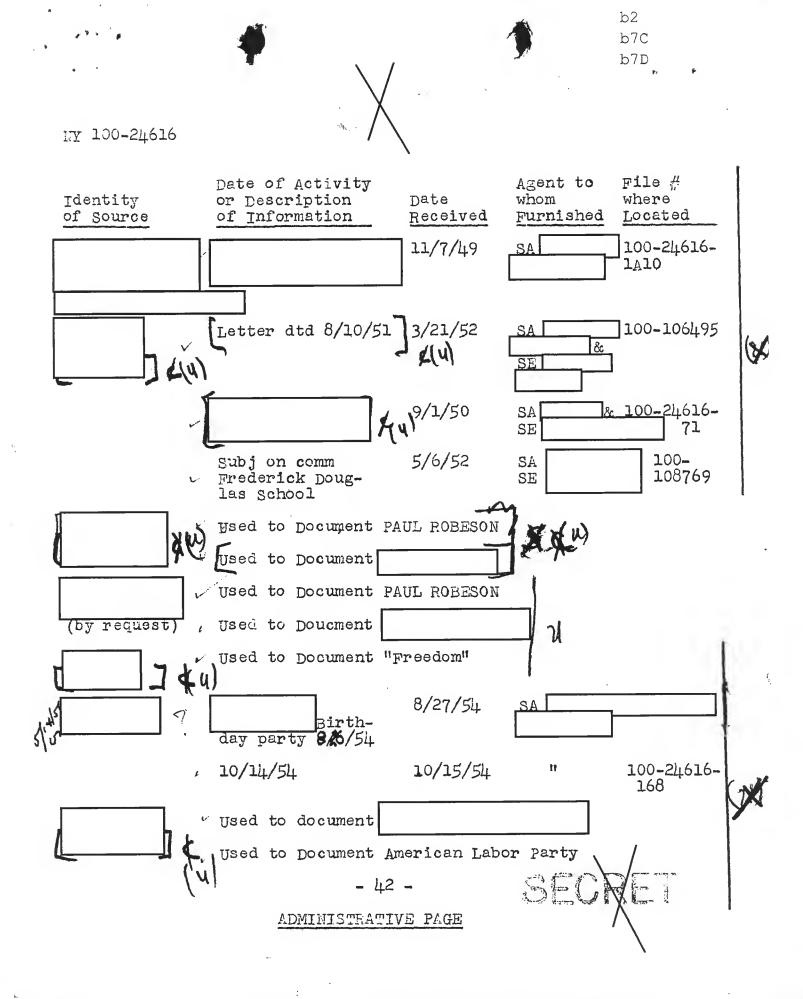
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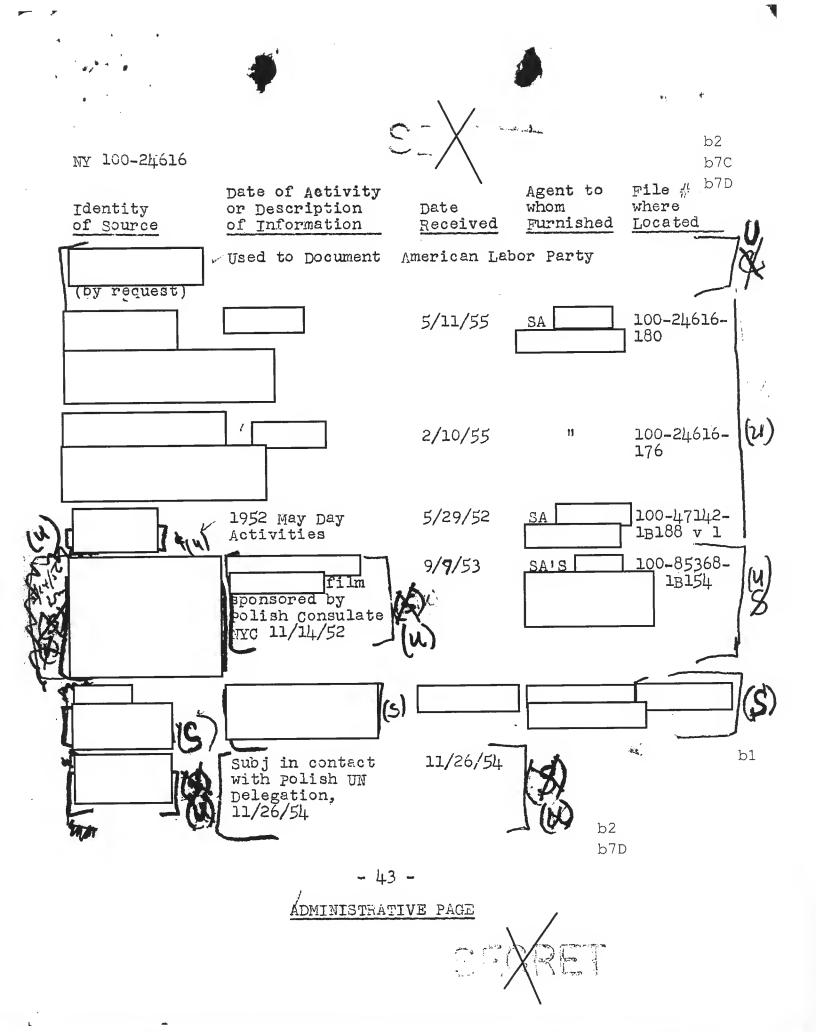


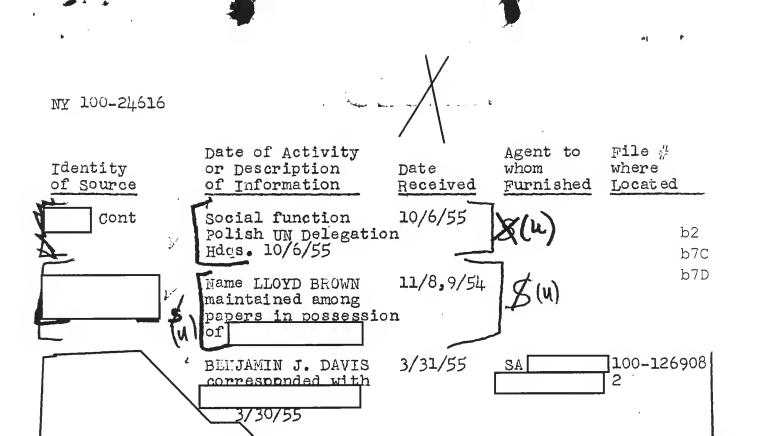


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¢(v)	Subj spoke MRA meeting	8/18/55	SA		
V	LLOYD BROWN assigned Flushing Club "Lorker" Mobiliza- tion Drive	10/21/46	SA	100-24616 1 <b>A</b> 1	و د این در
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	ADMINISTRATIV	E PAGE		Lane b	







Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T-Symbols were used only in those instances where it was necessary to conceal the source.

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## TATEDADAGA SIMO

	The following inf CP activity in the NYC area dates indicated with negati	formants familiar with a were contacted on the ive results:	b2 b7C b7D	,
رما و	Informant Date Contacte    12/13/55     12/20/55     12/12/55     12/14/55     12/1	SA SA SA SA SA SA SA SA SA		<b>20</b>
	12/12/55 12/7/55 12/8/55 ADMINISTRATIVE	SA SA SA		

The pretext telephone call made to the	,
subject on 3/28/56, was made by SA	b2
who used the pretext that	b7C
(u)	
The Special Agent who observed BROWN	

at the CP meetings and rallies between 11/8/41 and 7/4/42 was SA

The pretext telephone call made to the subject at 408 W. 130th St., NYC, on 2/9/50, was made by SA and it is not known what pretext was used (u)

b7C

The pretext telephone call made to "Masses and Mainstream" on 4/4/51, was made by SA It is not known what pretext was used. (u)

- 45 -

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE



The subject's SI card was reviewed and the information thereon was found to be current and accurate. This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the SI criteria and the case still falls within this criteria. (U)

REFERENCE:	Report of SA New York.(U)	5/15/51,	
	HEM TOLK (U)		

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## ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE



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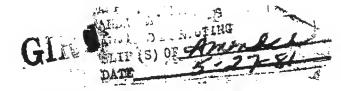
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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	5/15/57	2/21;3/12-14,26,28;4	1/4,5,8,1 0/57
TITLE OF CASE	<u> </u>	REPORT MADE BY		TYPED BY
LLOYD LOUIS BR	own. Wa	SA		kml
THOED HOOTS DIE	01119	CHARACTER OF CA	ASE	
	615		b7C	
CLASS. & THE.	BY	, aratro	ITY MATTER - C	1 11
REASON-PUBL I	1, 11100	SECON	DECLASSIFIED BY 167 RFF	and I
DATE OF REVIE	31140		ON \$/28/85	- Commission of the Commission
	DR = 1-79		9-1963	
SYNOPSIS:	LLOYD LOUIS BROWN	resided at	Apartment 614,/	,
/ W/	LIOS West 130th St	reet. NYC.	and was sell-///	. /
	employed as a Wri	ter as of 2	1/5T/2(•	
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	Informant helieve	ad BROWN to	be a member	
, n - 1	of CP Board in 19	BROWN	described as	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	a writer of "Mass attended CP meet	ses and mari	nurnose of	
ale II	#		WALCOSPIVED	
42 21	Fat a UDmannaggitte	א חו משפט "ב	IDDIOXIMACELY IDTI	
33	'attended NVS CP '	training scr	100T TU TA4AT	(1)
10 10 20 19	Name LLOYD BROWN	observed or	1 document	14
5 1 2 2 3	maintained in po	ssession of	in 1956	
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₩ U, S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1955-0-362788

was contacted telephonically by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, who was utilizing a suitable pretext.    advised the Special Agent
as of that date (1)
On February 21, 1957,  408 West 130th Street, New York City, advised SA  that Apartment 61A, 408 West 130th Street,  was occupied by DLOYD LOUIS BROWN.(U)
B. Employment b7C
During the telephonic contact of August 4, 1956, advised that LLOYD LOWIS BROWN was at that time a self-employed writer. (U)
On February 21, 1957, advised LLOYD LOUIS BROWN, 408 West 130th Street, New York City, was self-imployed as a writer.(U)
II. AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT
A. Evidence of Communist Party (CP) Membership
On April 8, 1957, who has furnished reliable b7C information in the past, advised that b7C stated in his presence in 1955, that LLOYD BROWN was on some board. the name of which the informant could not recall. further stated that he and BROWN were scheduled to meet with the board in the near future. further advised that from his conversation with he gathered that the board was a CP board, and in order for BROWN to be a member of this board, he would have to be a CP member.
The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist newspaper. [7]